

# New Automation Technology

## PC-based control for Wind Turbines

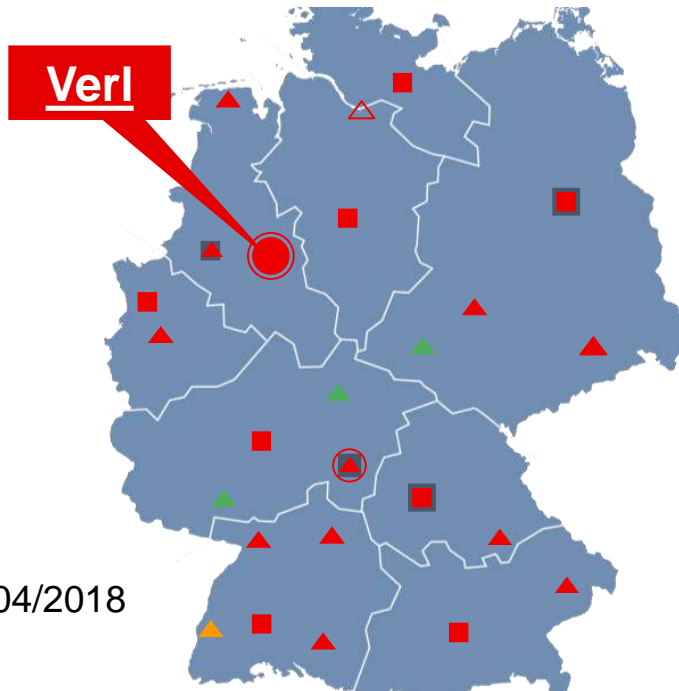
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# Facts and figures

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<b>Headquarters:</b>	Verl, Germany
<b>Employees worldwide:</b>	3,900
<b>Number of engineers:</b>	1,400
<b>Sales/technical offices in Germany:</b>	22
<b>Beckhoff companies worldwide:</b>	37 countries
<b>Subsidiaries and distributors:</b>	75 countries
<b>Sales worldwide 2016</b>	679 million € (+9.5 %)
<b>Sales worldwide 2017</b>	810 million € (+19 %)



as of: 04/2018



# Components for Industrial Automation

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The IPC Company



The Automation Company



The I/O Company



The Motion Company



- Headquarters
- Office
- Development Center
- ▲ Sales Office
- ▲ New Offices 2017
- ▲ New Offices 2018
- △ Technical Office
- Production

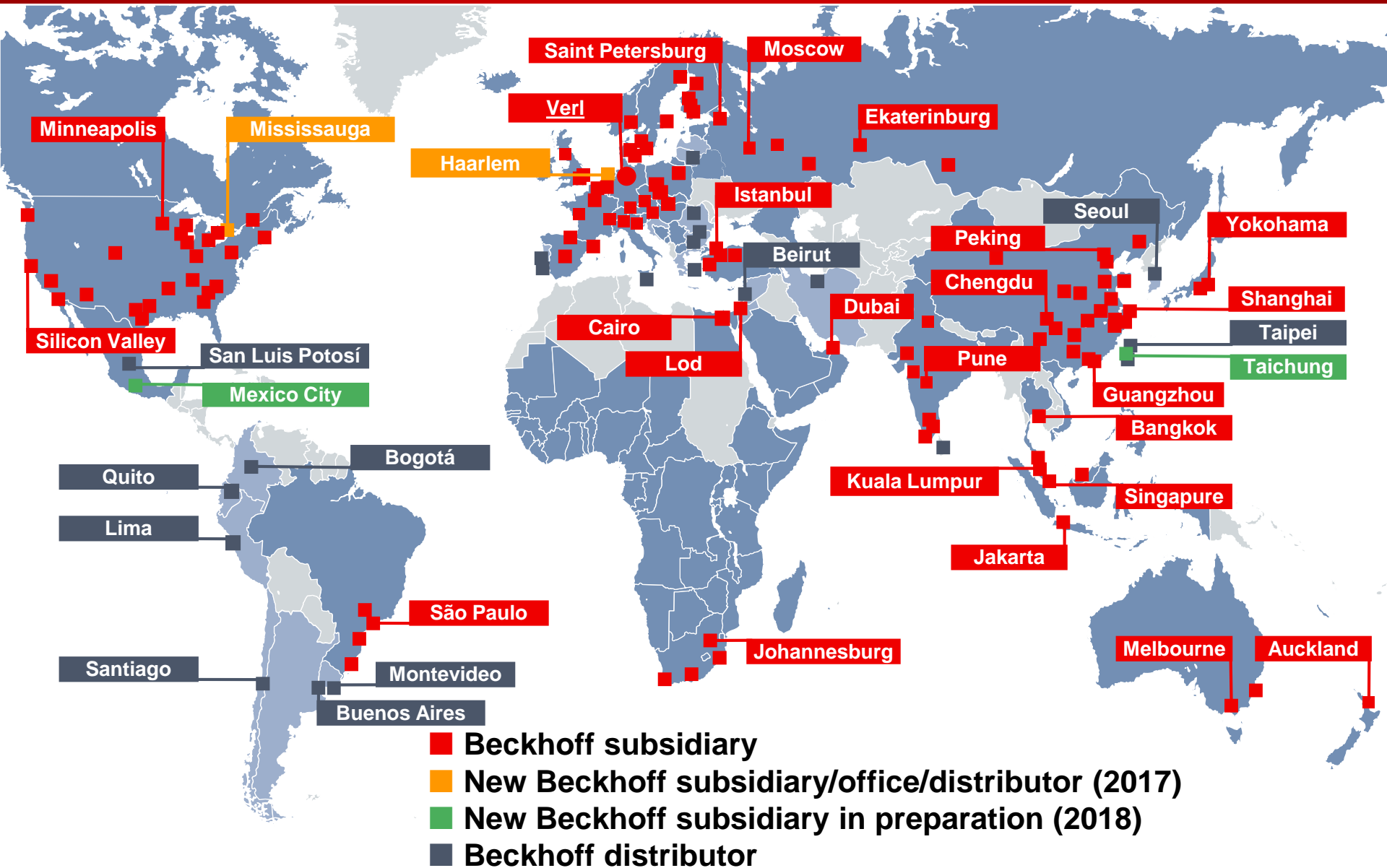




# Production in Verl

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# Applications and solutions

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Semiconductor  
Manufacturing



Medical Engineering



Energy Industry



Wire | Cable | Pipe



End User



Food Industry



Transport | Logistics



Textile Industry



Machine Building





# Applications and solutions

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Water Treatment



Photovoltaic



Automotive



Building Automation



Process Industry



Test Facilities



Shipbuilding



Stage Technology



Wind Turbines







Blade  
Monitoring

Environment  
Monitoring

Drive Train  
Monitoring

Blade Bearing  
Monitoring

Tower  
Monitoring

Power  
Monitoring



- Black Boxes for each Monitoring Task
- Interface work for each device
- Each device contains own CPU and infrastructure components
- Each device needs additional Data like power, speed, windspeed etc.
- Measured values are not time synchronized
- Different data formats
- Data concentration (loss of data) in many devices
- Many different hardware suppliers
- High cost level

# Condition Monitoring | Beckhoff Approach

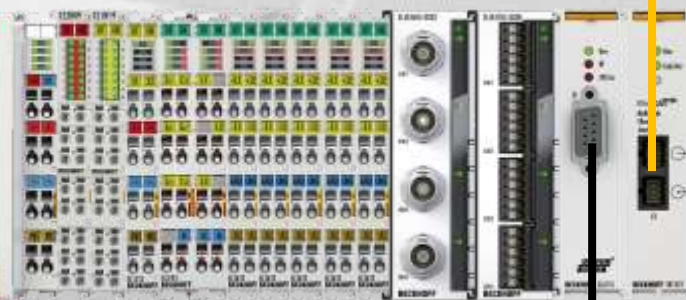
1 Hardware, 1 Database, 1 Timebase, 1 Infrastructure

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EtherCAT®

Slipring

Electrical Power Monitoring



Interface to the WTC



Blade Monitoring



Blade Monitoring  
Tower Monitoring



Drive Train Monitoring  
Blade Bearing Monitoring



Blade Monitoring

8.2

Drive Train Monitoring

cms@wind

Drive Train Monitoring



# Condition Monitoring | The Beckhoff Approach

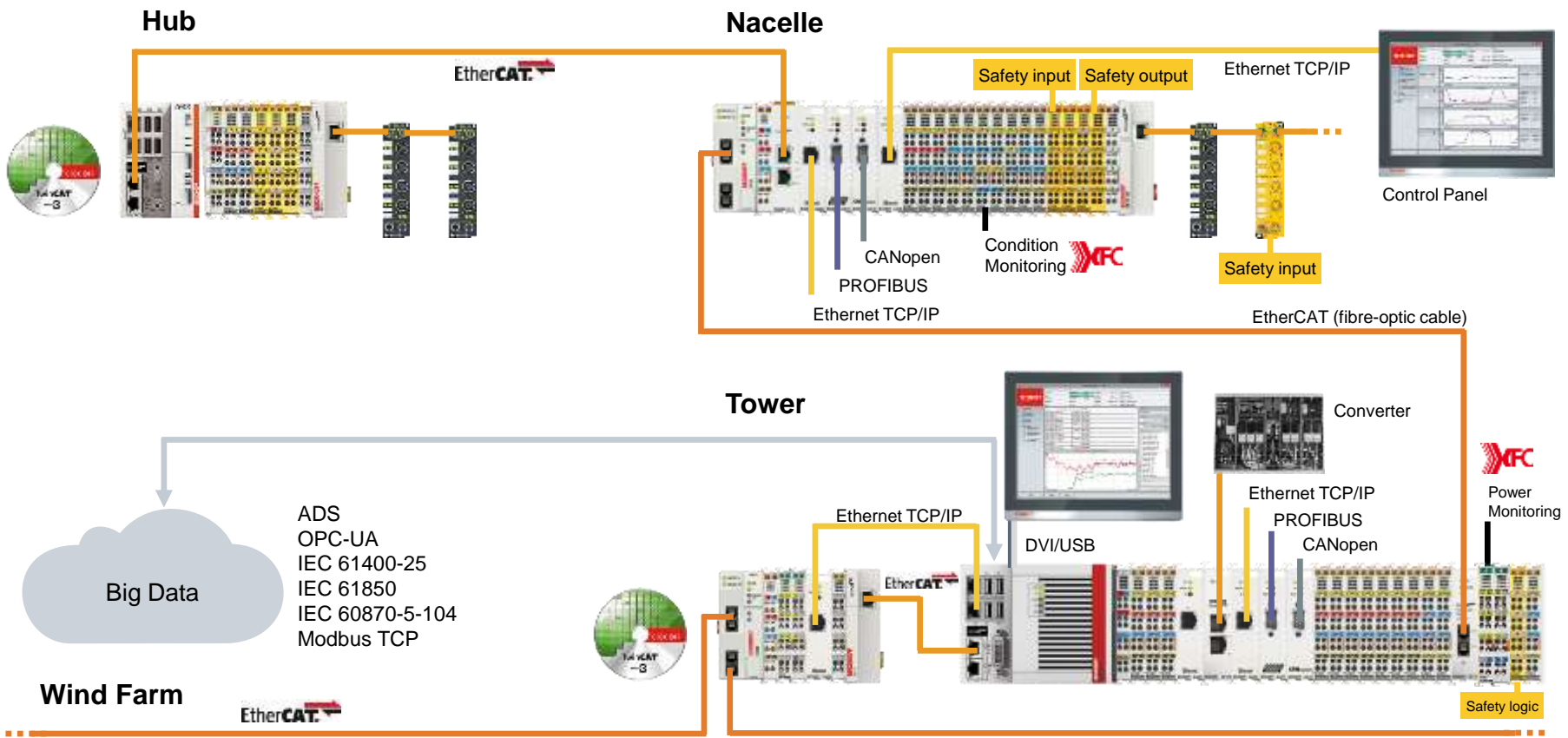
## 1 Hardware, 1 Database, 1 Timebase, 1 Infrastructure

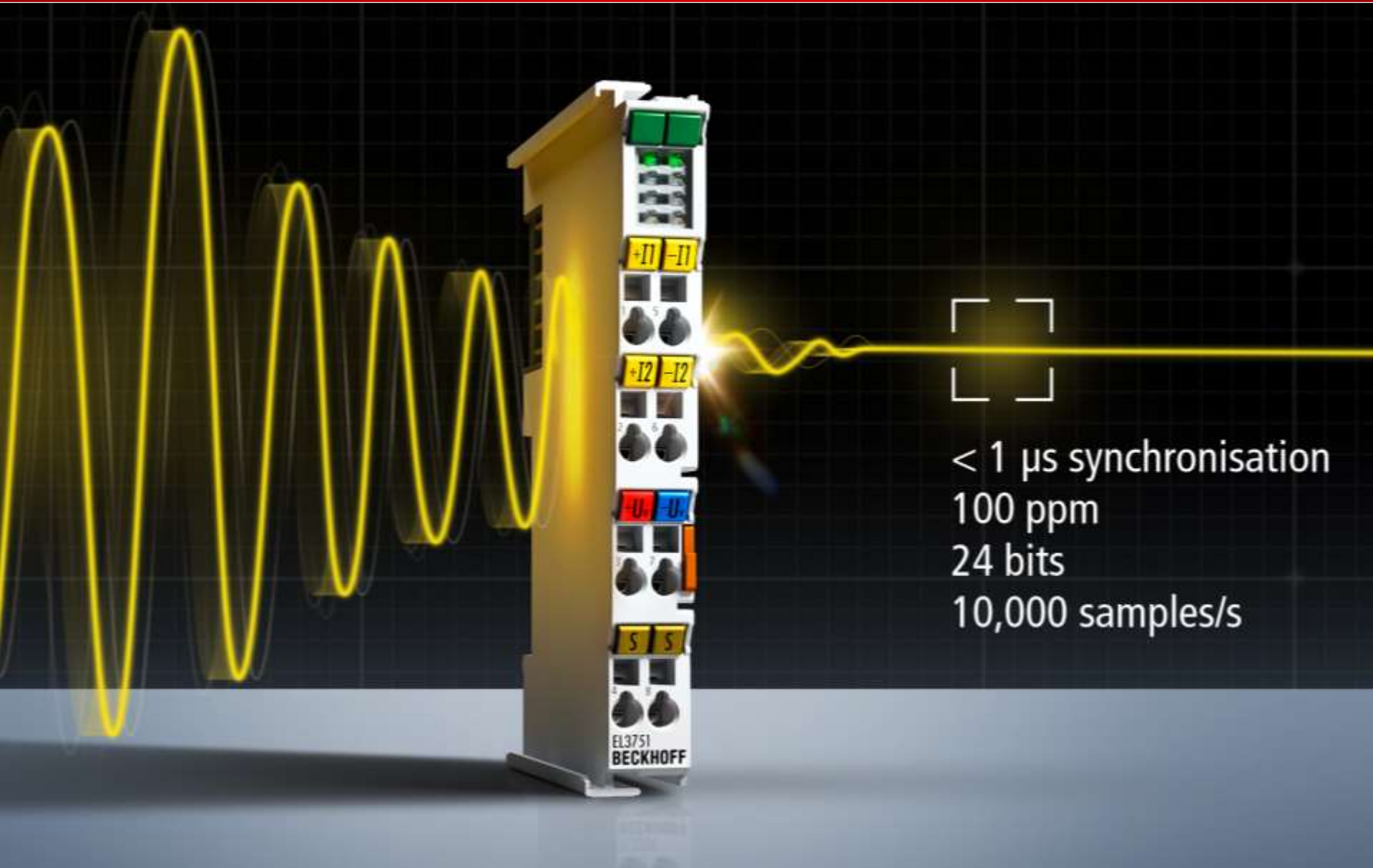
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- One Hardware, one interface, one solution for all tasks
- Collection of all raw data
- All measured values are time synchronized  $\ll 1 \mu\text{s}$
- All data could be stored in one data base
- Terminals for all relevant sensors are available
- Interfaces to the WTC are all available
- Power, speed, windspeed etc. are available for all tasks
- 3rd party software suppliers offer software for all monitoring tasks on a turbine
- Licensing for 3rd party software based on TwinCAT3 licensing
- Ability to integrate own measurement campaigns into the system

# Condition Monitoring Integrated

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# EtherCAT Terminals

## EL3751 | Analog multi-functional input, 24 bit

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NEW

- 1-channel measurement terminal, parameterisable
  - voltage measurement
  - current measurement
  - resistance measurement
  - electrical resistance R in 2-/3-/4-wire connection
  - RTD measurement in 2-/3-/4-wire connection
  - strain gauge/load cell
    - $\frac{1}{4}$ -bridge,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -bridge or full bridge
  - potentiometer



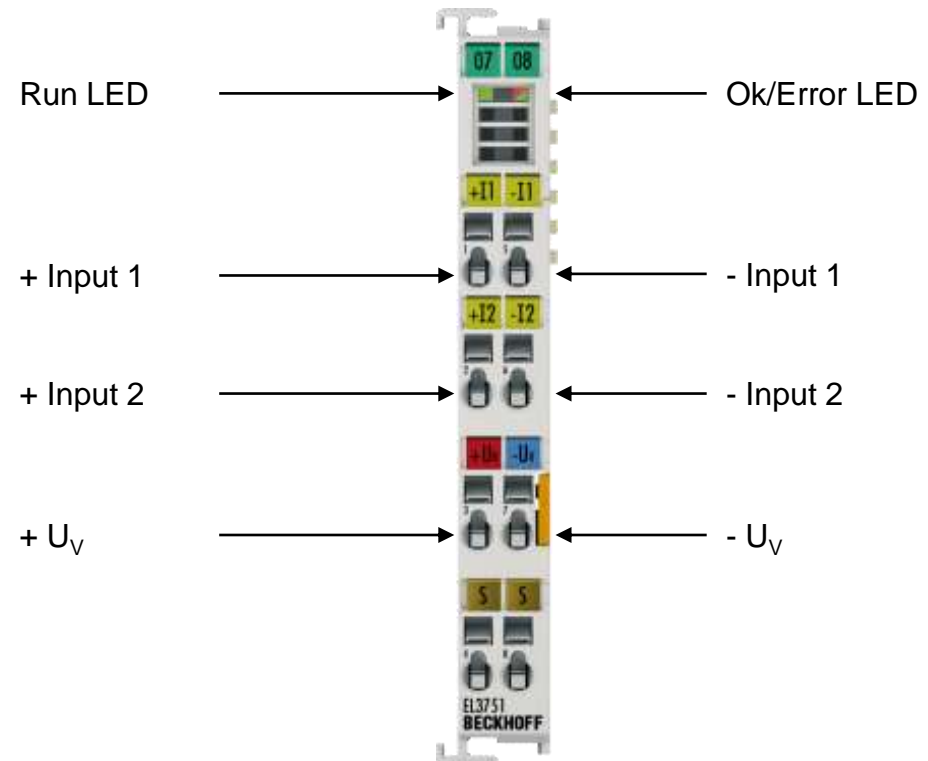
# EtherCAT Terminals

## EL3751 | Analog multi-functional input, 24 bit

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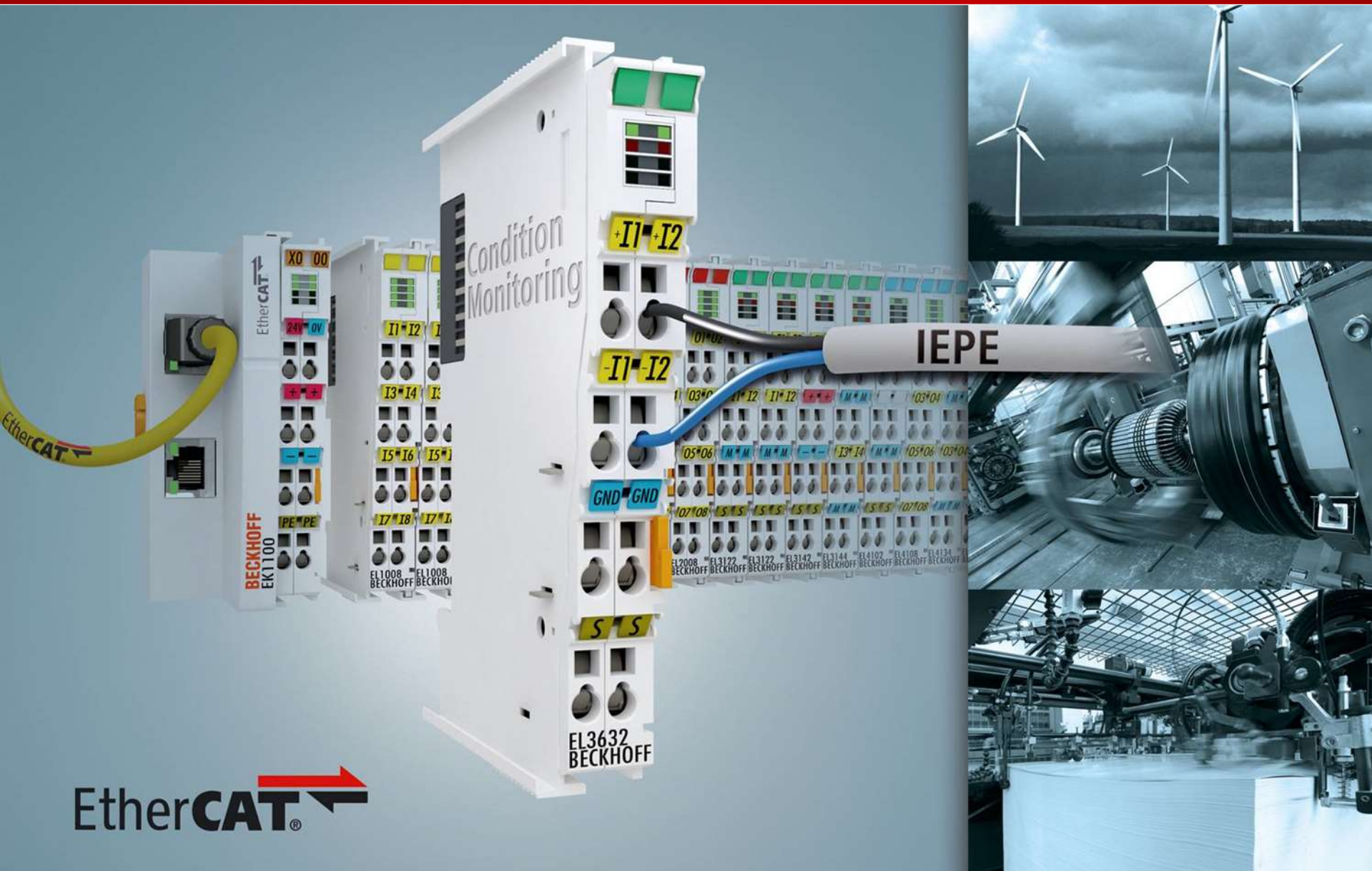
NEW

- differential input, 2-/3-/4-/5-/6-wire connection
- distributed clocks
- 10 ksps → oversampling possible
- free downsampling to 1 sps
- ExtendedRange 107 %
- measuring error in general  $\pm 0.01\%$  at  $23\text{ °C}$  ( $\pm 5\text{ °C}$ )
- 500 V electrical isolation



# Vibration Monitoring with EL3632

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**EtherCAT**

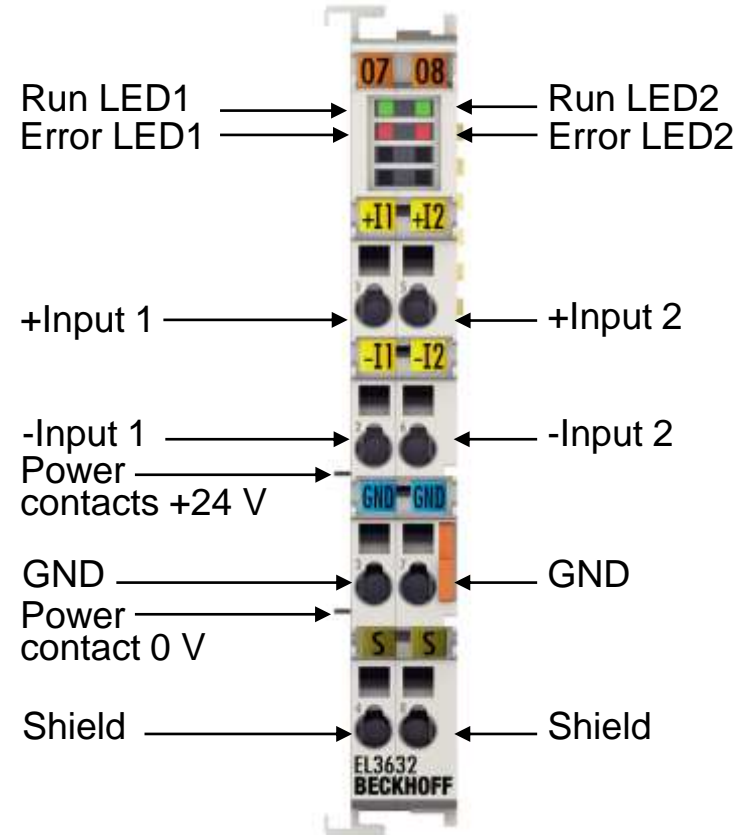


# EtherCAT Terminals

## EL3632 | 2-channel-analog-input terminal for CMS

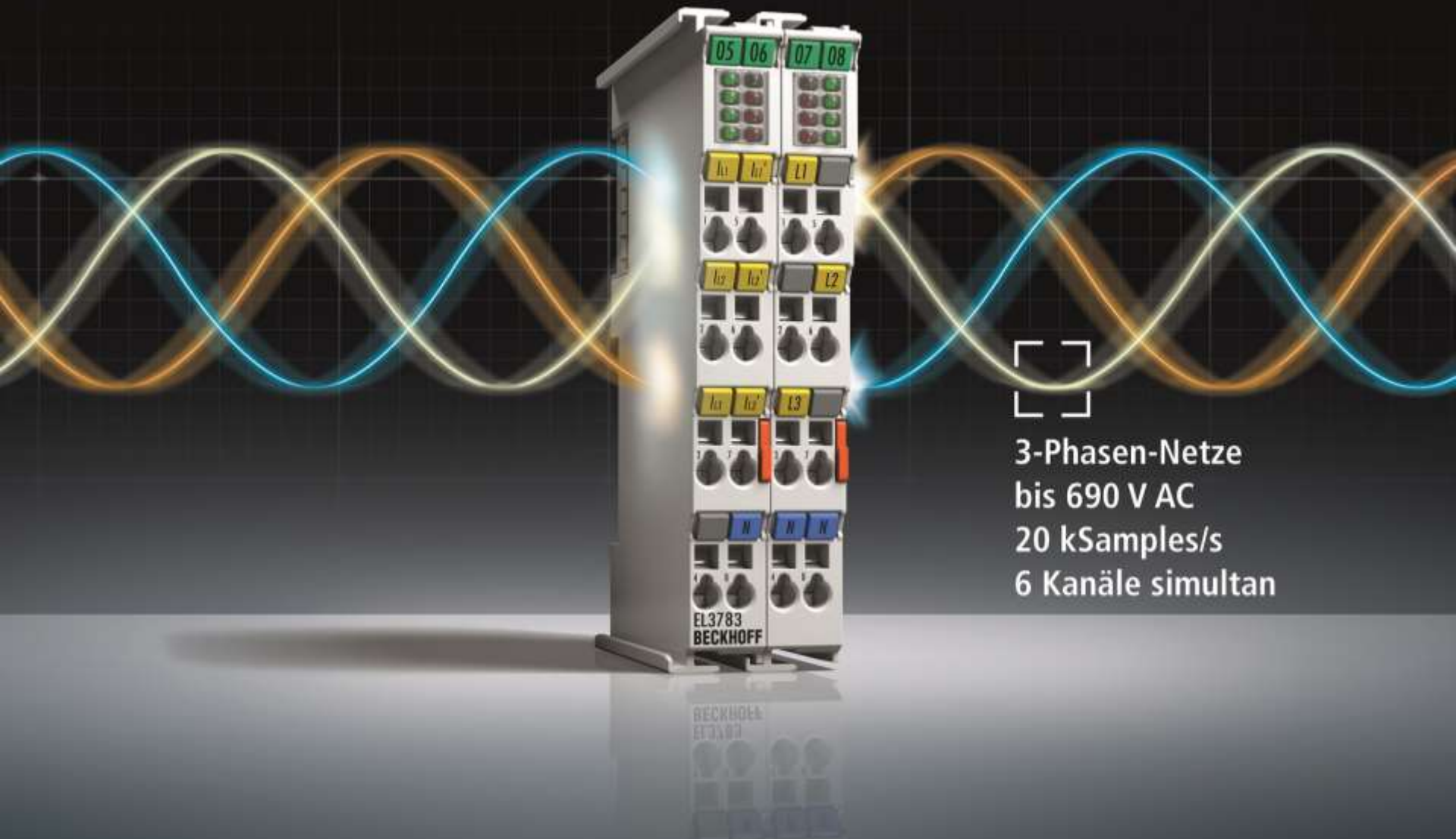
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- acceleration sensors with ICP / IEPE interfaces can be directly connected
- flexible and low-priced solution
- TwinCAT Lib is required for analysis or own analysis through the customer
- Max. sampling rate 40 kSamples/s
- Resolution 16 bit



# Power Monitoring with EL3783

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3-Phasen-Netze  
bis 690 V AC  
20 kSamples/s  
6 Kanäle simultan

# EL3783 | Very fast and precise Power Monitoring

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- Power monitoring oversampling terminal for 690 V AC
- Measuring range: Nominal \* ExtendedRange
  - 690 V (AC) \* 130 %
  - 5 A (AC) \* 130 %
  - 1 A (AC) \* 650 % for detailed error case analysis
- Current and voltage measurement of each 3 channels with 20,000 samples per second and measuring error <0.2 %







# The new EtherCAT-Measurement-Modules: Very precise. Very fast. Very robust.

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## **Fast:**

Up to 50.000 samples/sec with 24 bit resolution

## **Precise in time:**

exact Synchronisation  $< 1 \mu\text{s}$  by EtherCAT-Distributed-Clocks, systemintern and external to reference clock

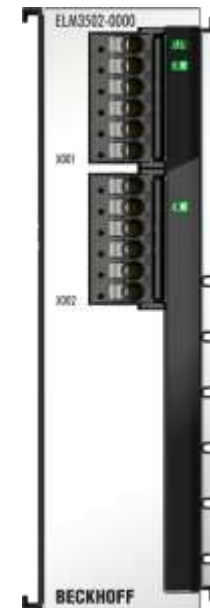
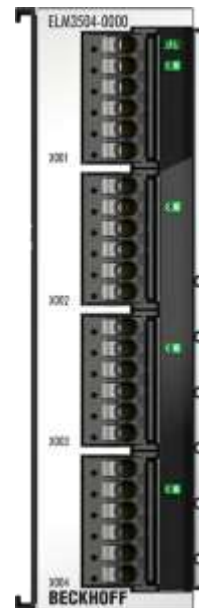
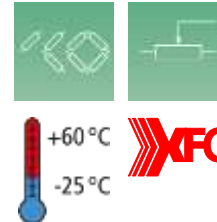
## **Precise in value:**

Accuracy of 100 ppm and better with high temperature stability

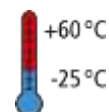
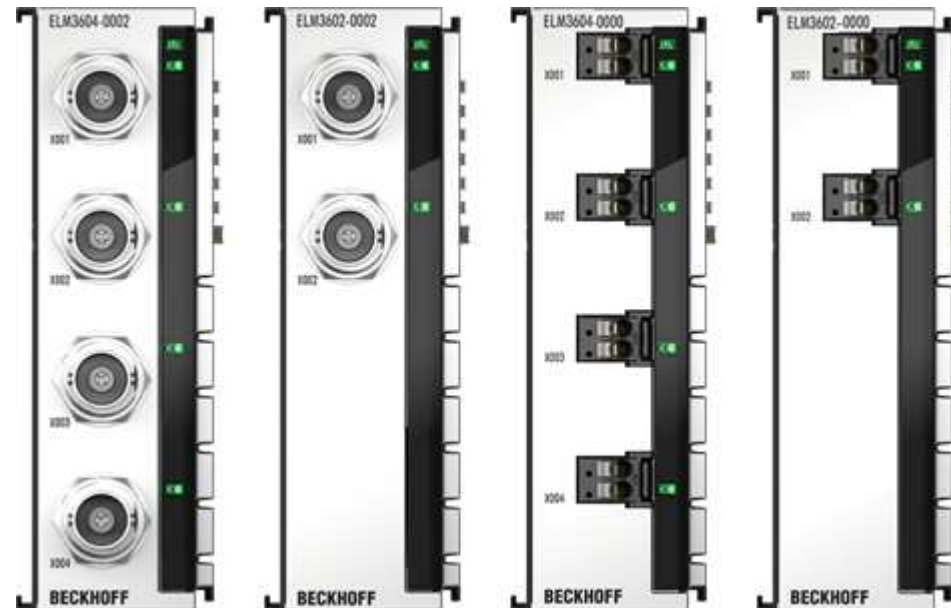
## **Proactive:**

Integrated wire- and function diagnosis to have a long-lasting high operation reliability

- evaluation of measuring bridges in full-bridge, half-bridge, quarter-bridge configuration
- internally switchable supplementary resistors, integrated feed
- adjustment of supply voltage and other values in the CoE
- 6-pin push-in plug removable for maintenance purposes
- **ELM3504:** 4-channel, max. 100  $\mu$ s/10 ksps
- **ELM3502:** 2-channel, max. 50  $\mu$ s/20 kSps



- Measuring of
  - IEPE sensors (vibration diagnostics, acoustics)
  - Voltage AC/DC single ended (0..20V,  $\pm 10V$  ...  $\pm 20mV$ )
- 0/2/4 mA constant current feed and flexibly adjustable input characteristics from DC to 10 Hz
- internal scaler function: transform [V]  $\rightarrow$  [m/s<sup>2</sup>] directly
- Connectors:
  - 0000: PushIn
  - 0002: BNC connector
- **ELM3604-000x**: 4-channel, max. 50  $\mu s$ /20 ksp/s
- **ELM3602-000x**: 2-channel, max. 20  $\mu s$ /50 ksp/s

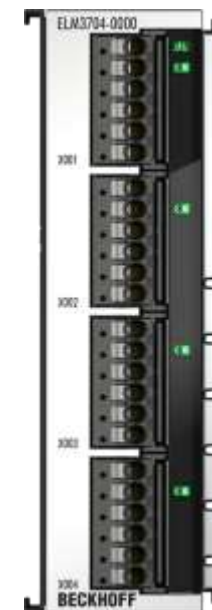




# ELM3704, ELM3702 | Multi-functional input

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- over 30 different types of electrical connections possible:  $\pm 30\text{ V}$  to  $\pm 20\text{ mV}$ ,  $\pm 20\text{ mA}$ , full/half/quarter bridge strain gauge, IEPE, thermocouple, RTD, all with a 2- to 6-wire connection, depending on the type
- **ELM3704-0001:** LEMO connector, for changing sensor configurations on a daily basis (e.g. laboratory use)
- **ELM3704/ELM3702:** 6-pin with push-in, fast wiring and less frequent unplugging for maintenance (for industrial use)



# Measurement applications

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- Where are EL3xxx, ELM3xxx in use?



# GfM Gesellschaft für Maschinendiagnose mbH, Germany | Vibration diagnostics solution

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## Automation

- TwinCAT PLC

## IPC

- CX5020 Embedded PC

## I/O

- EtherCAT
- EL3632 Condition Monitoring terminals
- Further EtherCAT Terminals, e.g.:  
EL5151 incremental encoder interface,  
EL3202-0010 PT100 input terminal and  
EL3702, EL3742,  
EL3356-0010 XFC terminals





## 8.2 Monitoring GmbH, Germany

### Condition Monitoring system

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#### IPC

- Embedded PC CX5000

#### I/O

- XFC Terminals
- EtherCAT Condition Monitoring terminal EL3632

#### Automation

- TwinCAT PLC





# Fraunhofer IWES Northwest, Germany

## Test bench system for wind turbines

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### Automation

- TwinCAT 3 PLC, Scope View Professional, Scope Server, XML Server, Database Server, TC3 Interface for MATLAB®/Simulink® a. o.

### IPC

- Two 19-inch C5102 slide-in IPCs
- CX5010 Embedded PC

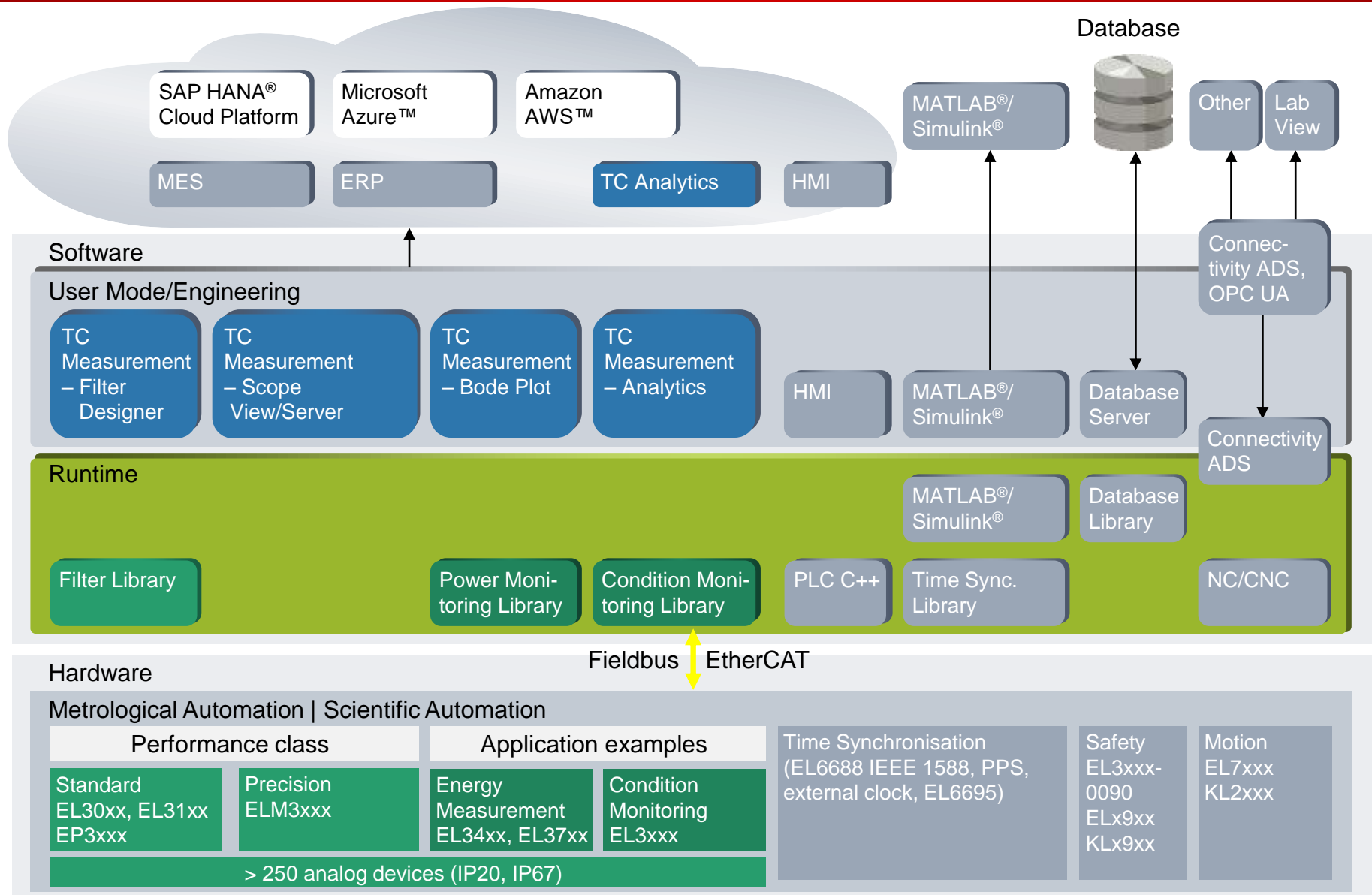
### I/O

- EtherCAT
- EtherCAT and TwinSAFE terminals



# Measuring in the Beckhoff universe

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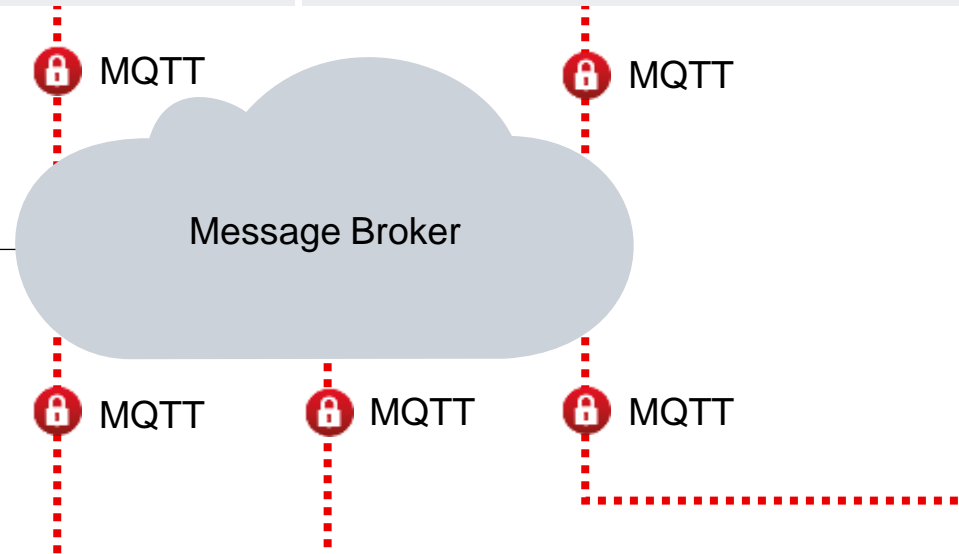
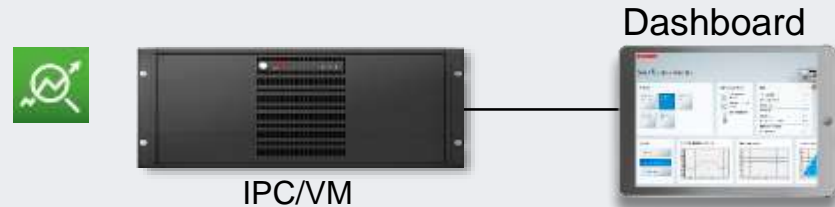
# Scenario: new business models with data analytics

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Service technician (location-independent)



Machine builder (location-independent)



Machine Control  
Customer 1



Machine Control  
Customer 2



Machine Control  
Customer n





# Condition Monitoring | The Beckhoff Approach

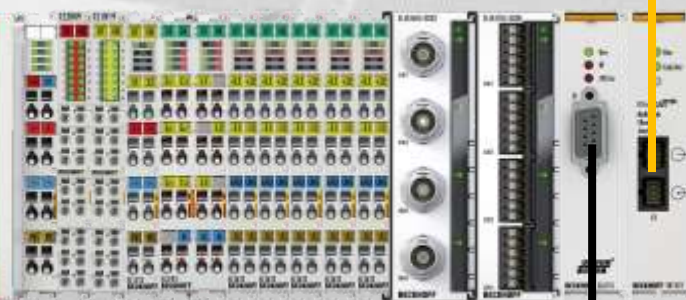
## 1 Hardware, 1 Database, 1 Timebase, 1 Infrastructure

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EtherCAT<sup>®</sup>

Slipring

Electrical Power Monitoring



Interface to the WTC

Ingenieurbüro  
**Trey**  
Wissen an Blendenkonstruktionen

Blade Monitoring

**Wölfel**

Blade Monitoring  
Tower Monitoring

**GfM**

Drive Train Monitoring  
Blade Bearing Monitoring

**Weidmüller**   
Blade Monitoring

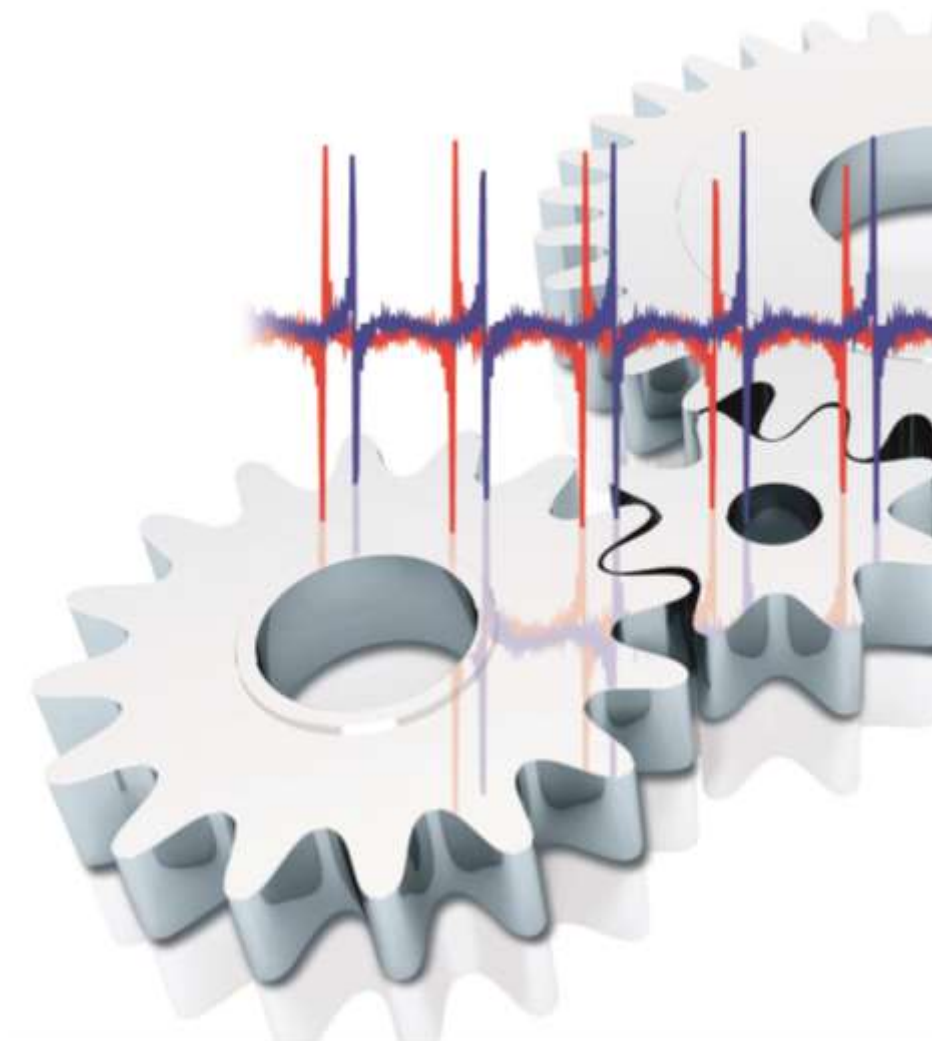
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Drive Train Monitoring

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Drive Train Monitoring



Thanks!

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