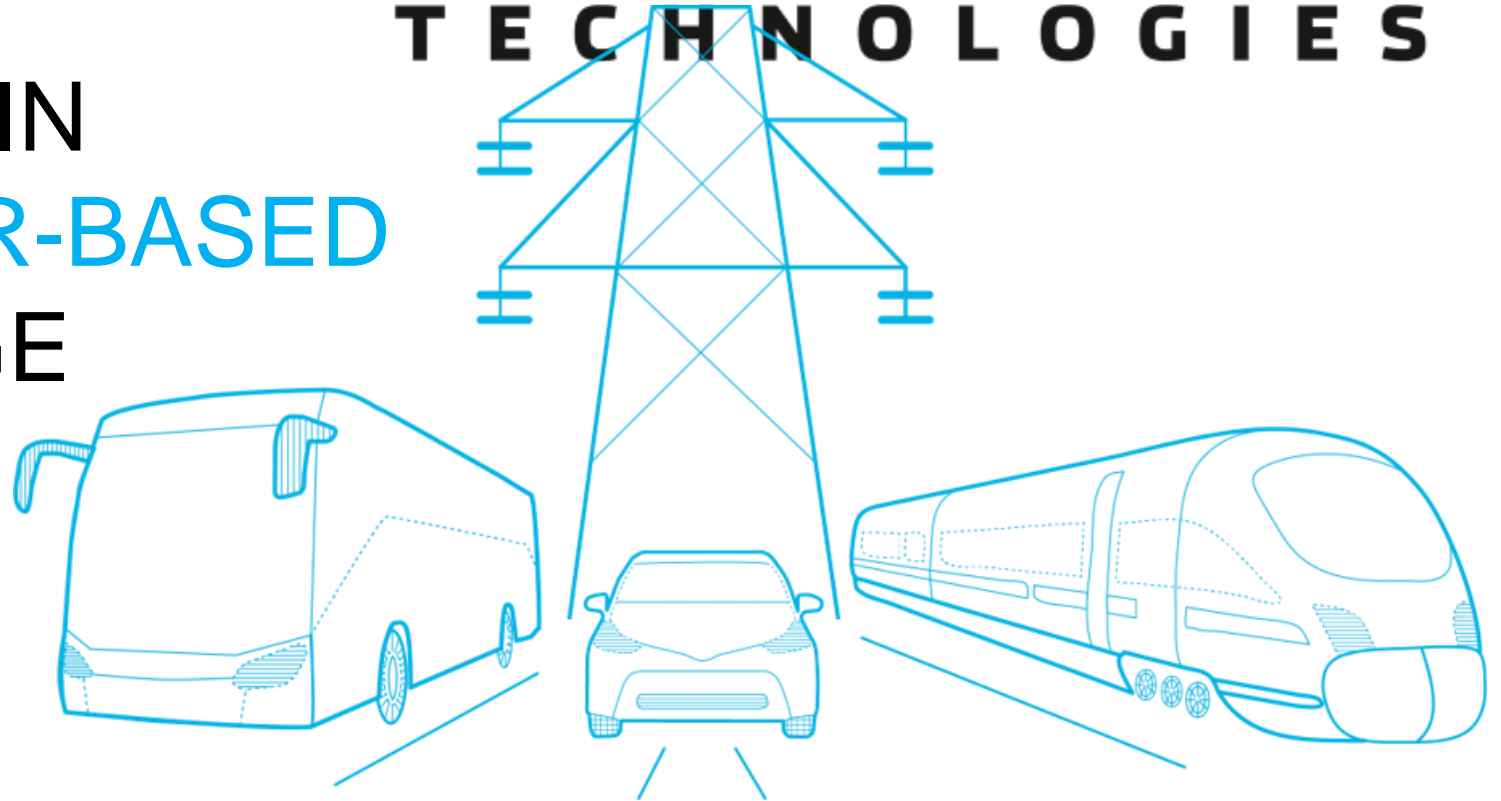


SKELE+ON

TECHNOLOGIES

GLOBAL LEADER IN ULTRACAPACITOR-BASED ENERGY STORAGE

Potsdam
Nov. 6th 2019



FEATURED IN

Bloomberg



NAMED IN



WHAT IS AN ULTRACAPACITOR?

ULTRACAPACITORS: FAST ENERGY STORAGE

Ultracapacitors use an electric field to store energy



- + Good power density (up to 14 kW/kg)
- Low energy density (up to 6 Wh/kg)
- + Extreme cycle life (>1 million)
- + Extremely fast charging in seconds
- + Abundance of raw materials
- + Easy to recycle

BATTERIES: SLOW ENERGY STORAGE

Li-ion Batteries use a chemical reaction to store energy

- Low power density (0.5 kW/kg)
- + High energy density (205 Wh/kg)
- Limited cycle life (<3000)
- Slow charging in minutes or hours
- Scarcity of raw materials
- Difficult to recycle



Skeleton's fully integrated model enables it to be in full control of pricing and enjoy higher margins...



Tallinn, Estonia

- + Electronics Engineering
- + IT Development
- + Application Engineering
- + Module & System Development

Berlin, Germany

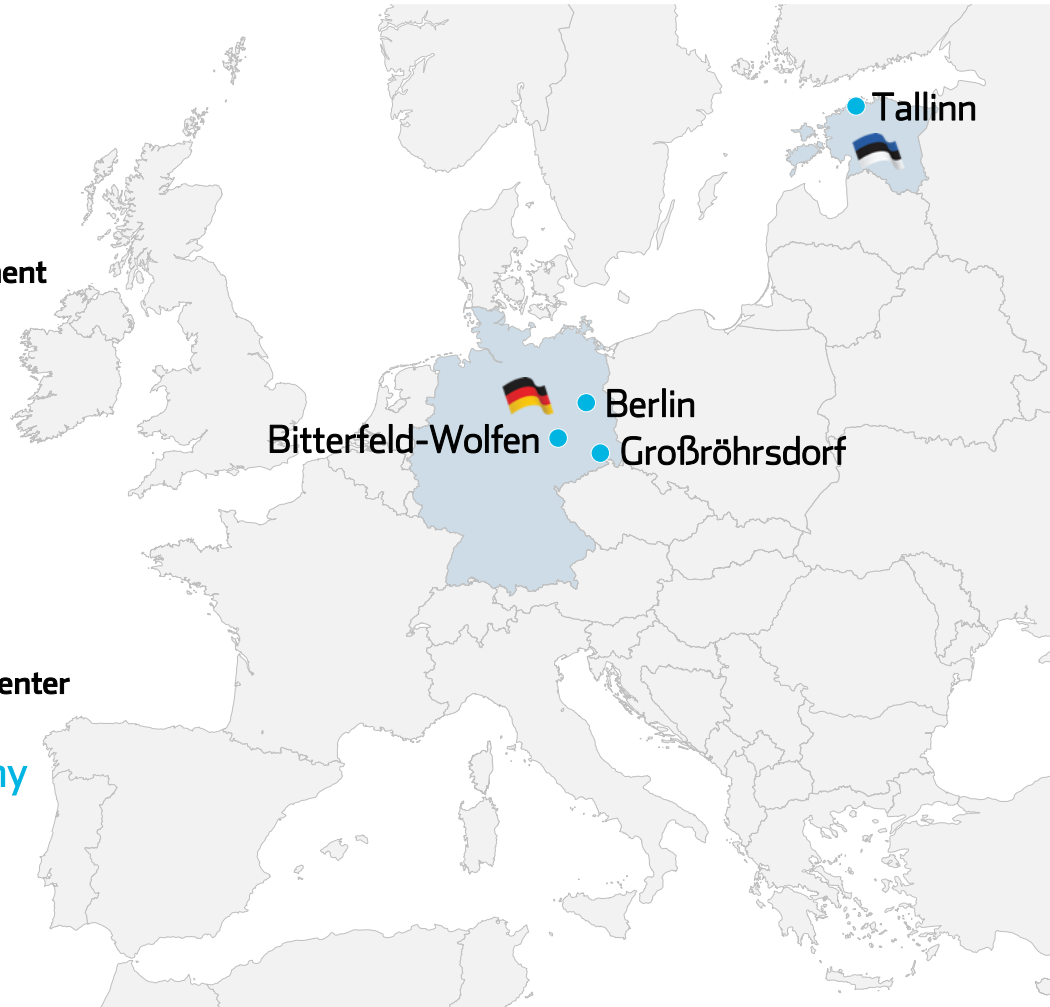
- + Management

Großröhrsdorf, Germany

- + Industrial scale ultracapacitor manufacturing
- + Ultracapacitor development center

Bitterfeld-Wolfen, Germany

- + Graphene research and manufacturing



MATERIALS



Curved Graphene
OUR PATENTED RAW MATERIAL

CELLS



SOLUTIONS



Modules



Systems



Li-ion + UC Hybrids

Skeleton competitive advantage the **highest power** density cells on the market

Mechanical design advantages provide SkelCaps lower resistance / higher power, which leads to:

- + Higher efficiency
- + Less thermal loss
- + Longer application lifetime through decreased self-heating

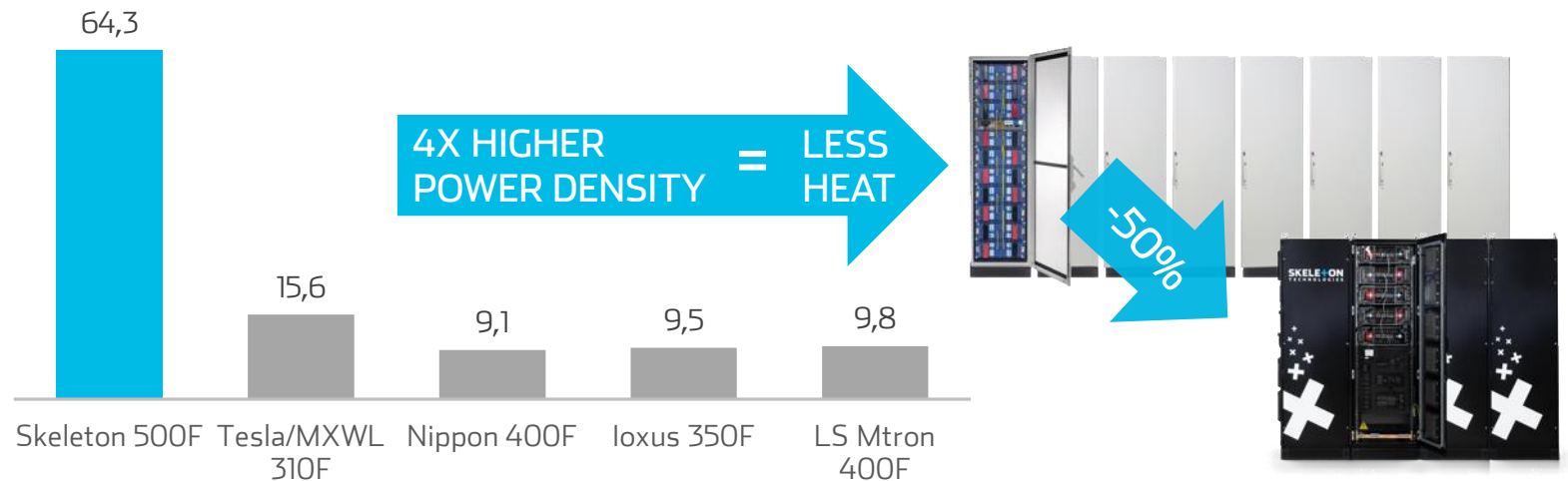


15 years of lifetime

in Wind Turbine pitch control with no maintenance, lower size and no fire or safety hazard

50% less cells used

Skeleton was chosen by a major US system integrator for a power conversion project due to cost savings



Skeleton's solutions meet the needs of a **wide variety** of industries with a **large portfolio** of products



AUTOMOTIVE

TRANSPORTATION

GRID & RENEWABLES

INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT



- + Combustion engine
- + Hybrids
- + Electric Vehicles

- + Bus
- + Truck
- + Marine
- + Rail
- + Heavy machinery

- + Wind energy
- + Solar energy
- + Grid stability
- + Power quality systems
- + UPS

- + Hybrid excavators
- + Cranes
- + Materials handling



CURRENT PRODUCTS:

SkelCap
ULTRACAPACITORS

51V
MODULE

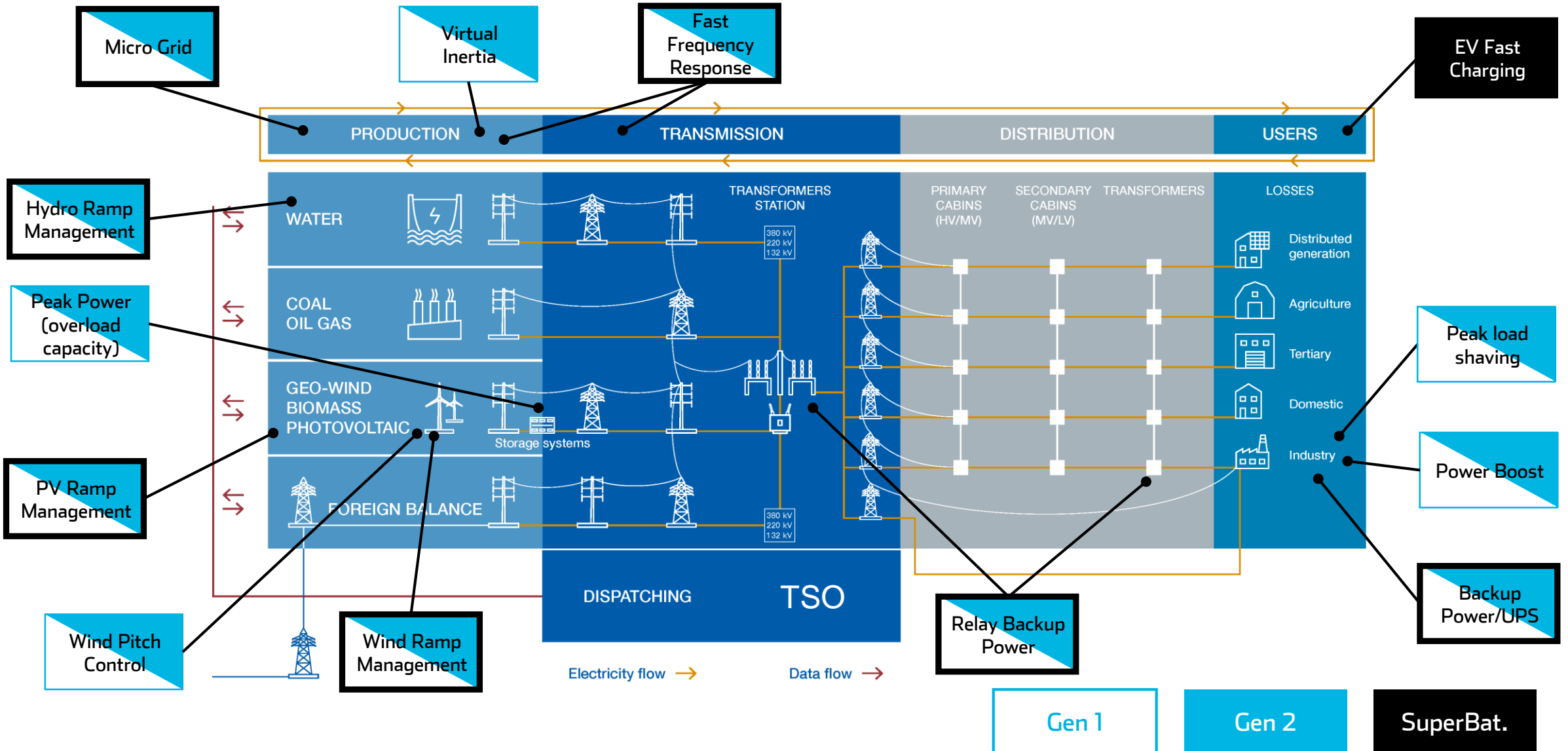
170V
MODULE

SkelStart
MODULE

SkelPack
WELDED PACKS

SkelGrid Omni
SYSTEM

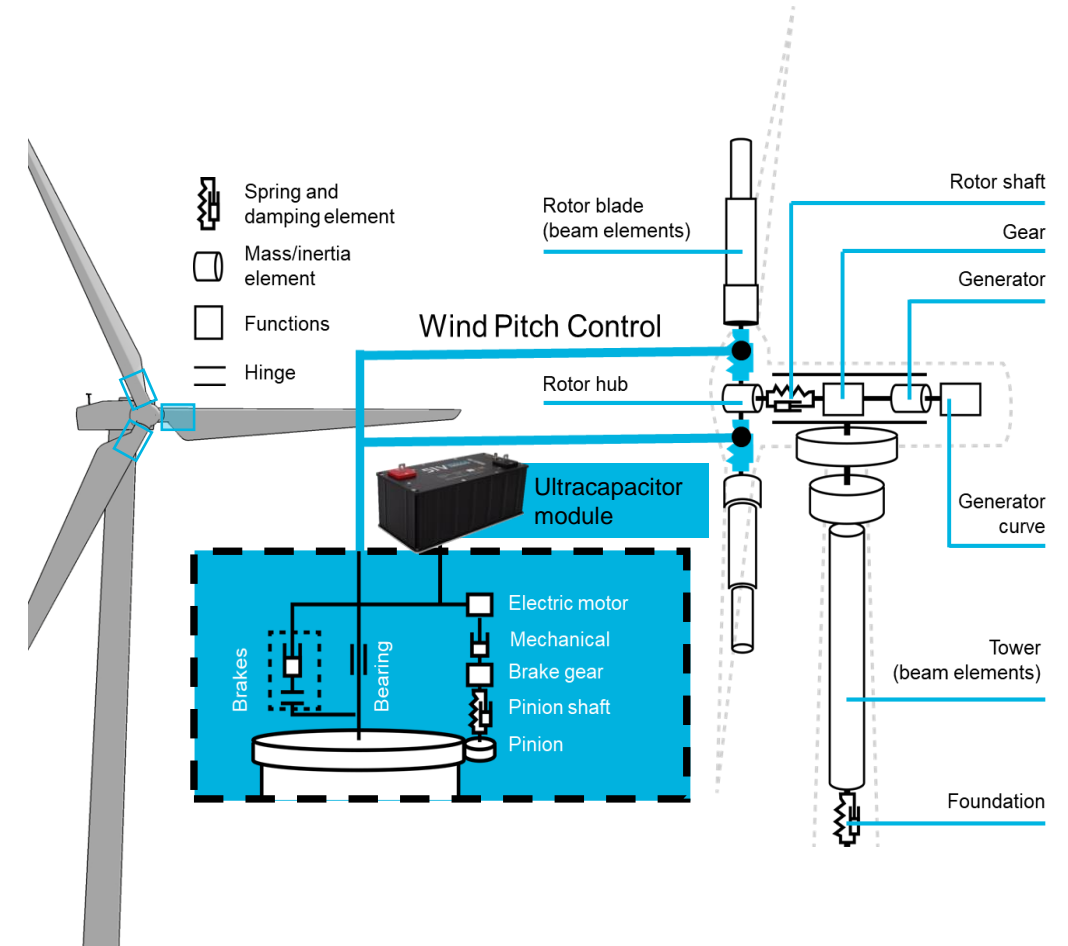
Skeleton offers 13 different solutions to cover the **Electrical Grid** challenging needs



Skeleton's solution for Pitch Control meets requirements of all the main wind-mill manufacturers



- Explanation:** + Pitch control enables blades to rotate towards a neutral angle of attack with respect to the airflow.
- Challenge:** + Turbine must stop rotating in case of power failure or unsafe wind speed. The back-up energy storage must be 100% reliable.
- Solution:** + Skeleton Ultracap modules reduces risk of collateral damages, with longer life & zero maintenance.
- Consequences:** + Ultracapacitors do not leak, -40C to +65C operating temperature range
Easy discharge for safe maintenance works.
- Advantages** + Increased safety & reliability... less maintenance (€34k cost saving / turbine after 10 years)
Pitch check operation frequency reduced
1 million cycles as a minimum (15 to 20 years life),



Wind Pitch Control

SkelGrid supports electrical equipment with power for overload capacity

- Explanation:** + Pitch control enables blades to rotate towards a neutral angle of attack with respect to the airflow.
- Challenge:** + Turbine must stop rotating in case of power failure or unsafe wind speed. The back-up energy storage must be 100% reliable.
- Solution:** + Skeleton Ultracap modules reduces risk of collateral damages, with longer life & zero maintenance.

Gen 1

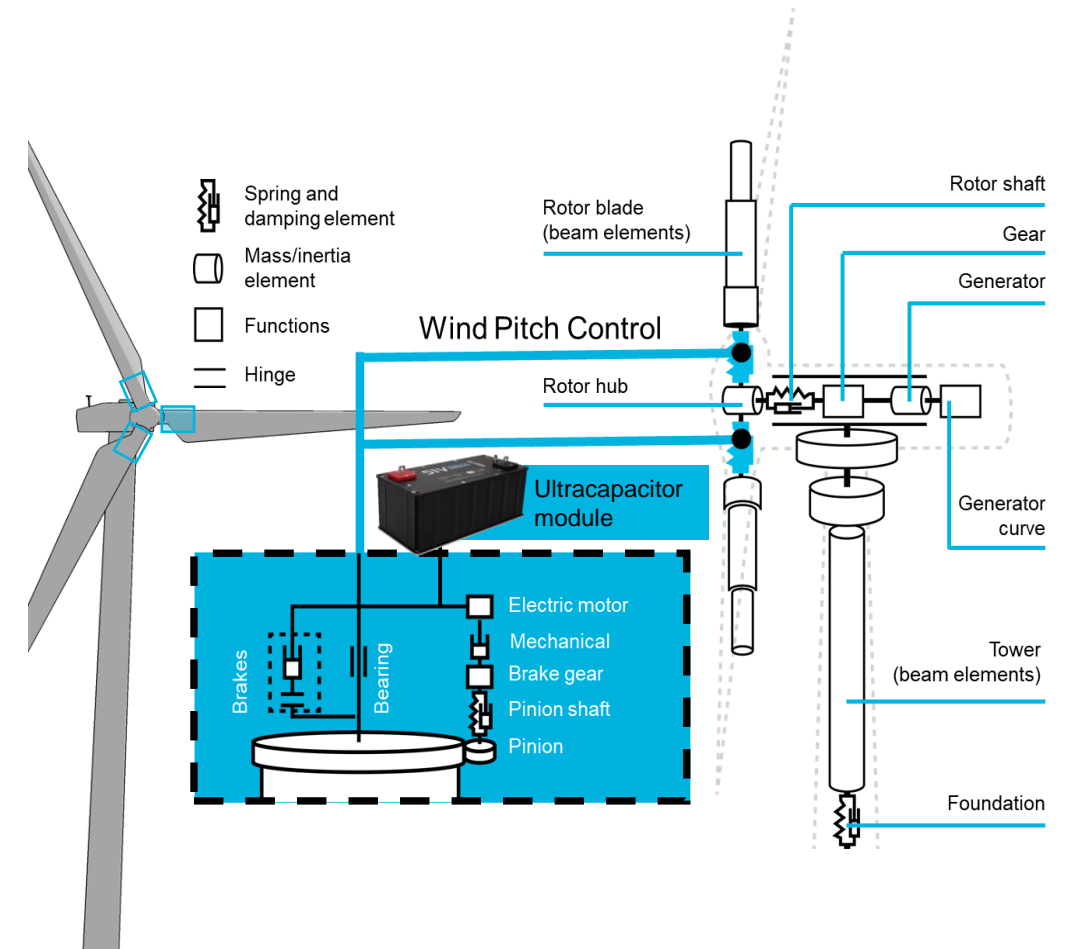
✓ Up to 30 sec

Gen 2

✓ Up to 30 sec with half footprint

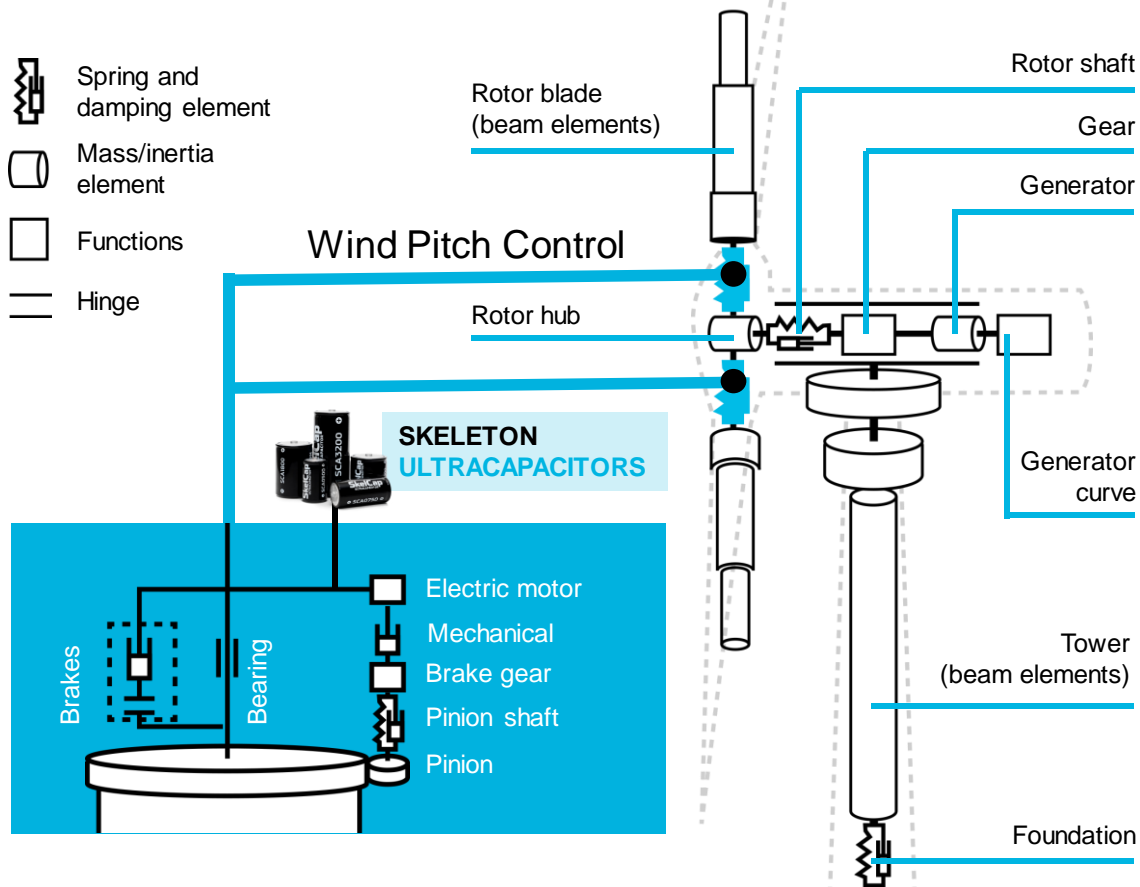
Super Battery

No use, due to decreased power density



PITCH CONTROL

Skeleton Technologies solution



Ultra capacitor offers:

- + Fastest reaction, longer life & zero maintenance

Consequences

- + Ultracapacitors do not leak
- + -40C to +65C operating temperature range
- + Considerably lighter than batteries.
- + Easily fully discharged for safe maintenance works.

Advantages

- + Increased safety & reliability... far fewer maintenance (€34k cost saving / turbine after 10 years)
- + Pitch check operation frequency reduced
- + 1 million cycles as a minimum (15 to 20 years life), this is crucial in blade oscillation damping situations.

“SKELETON TECHNOLOGIES’ ULTRACAPACITORS ARE THE BEE’S KNEES”

THE ECONOMIST

NAMED IN



WINNER OF



FEATURED IN

Bloomberg



The
Economist

Handelsblatt

VentureBeat