

Holistic Condition Monitoring Using Multiple Data Streams

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- Augmented Intelligence: a Domain Driven Approach
- Combining multiple analytics techniques
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A photograph of several wind turbines on a green, hilly landscape under a clear sky. The turbines are dark blue or black, and the hills are covered in lush green vegetation. The sky is a pale, clear blue.

Simplify Renewable Energy **Asset Management**
so less can do more for the planet

Trusted by leading wind farm owner/operators

.. And backed by industry insiders

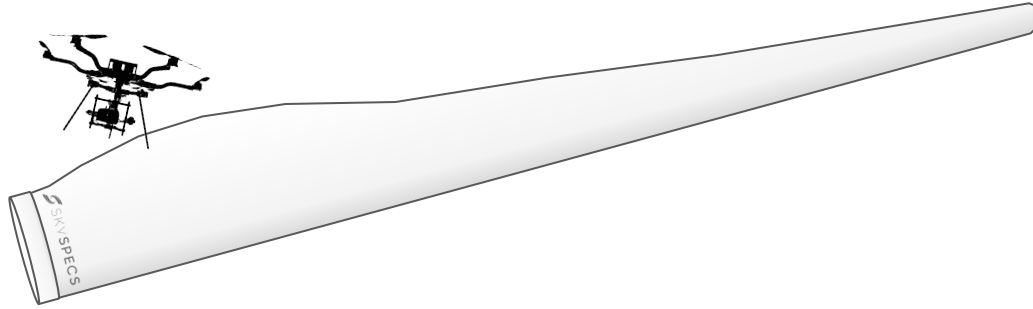


Global team of 300 - Office and remote

Operational and digital footprint across windfarms on 6 continents



SKYSPECS BY THE NUMBERS



\$42B

Assets under contract

130 GW

Gigawatts served

45%

Of North American blades
monitored annually

190K

Unique turbines
inspected to date

A holistic, technology-driven approach to Asset Health and Performance

Complete Asset Health Management

SkySpecs Performance

HORIZON CMS

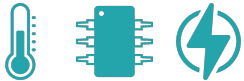
HORIZON BLADE MGT.

HORIZON FINANCE

SOLUTIONS

SkySpecs provides a range of solutions, allowing organizations to create the right combination for their specific needs. We will meet you wherever you are in your O&M journey.

SCADA DATA



SENSOR DATA



INSPECTION & FIELD DATA



FINANCIAL DATA



PUBLIC DATA



SkySpecs + i4SEE

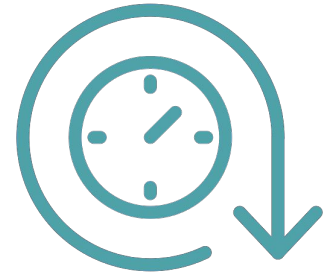
Advanced Analytics and Predictive Maintenance Capabilities for the Global Wind Industry



Data-driven insights that lead to actual cost savings



Valuable information to help quantify and manage asset risk

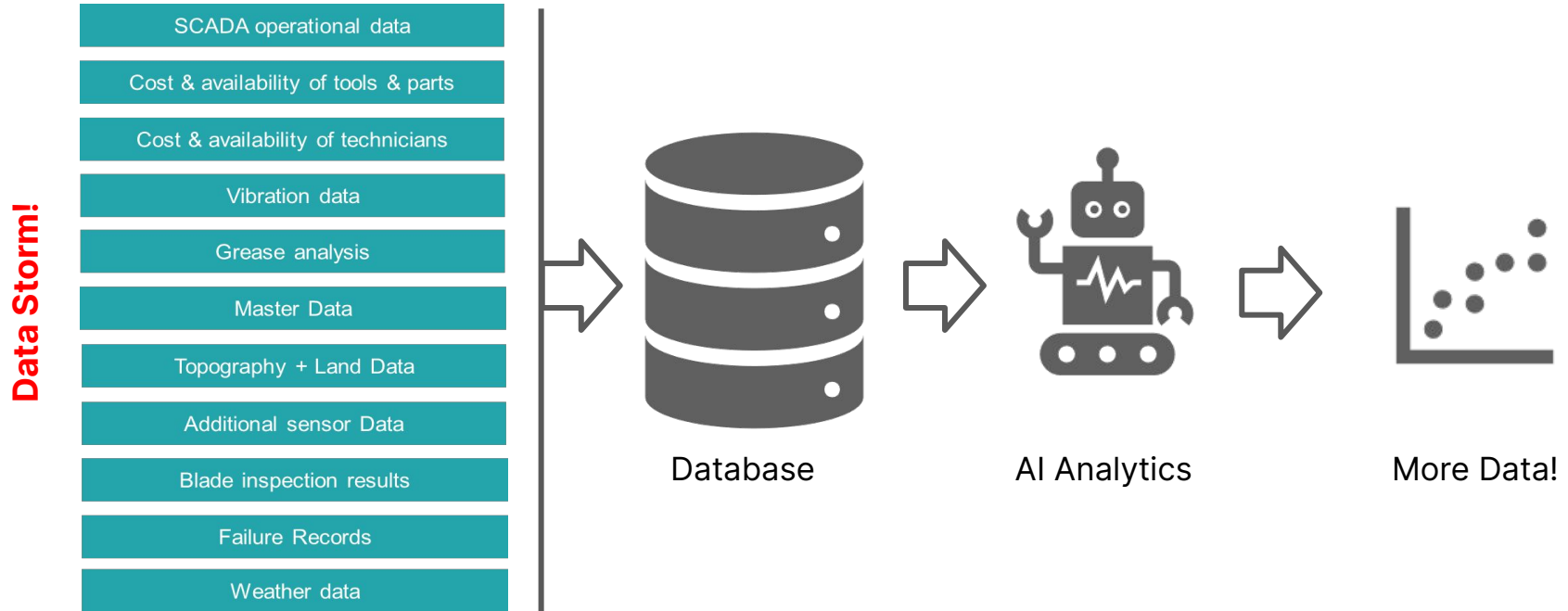


Earlier and more accurate fault detection and reduce downtime.

“Full A.I.” Approach

Black-box modelling to learn the relationship between all available data and turbine faults

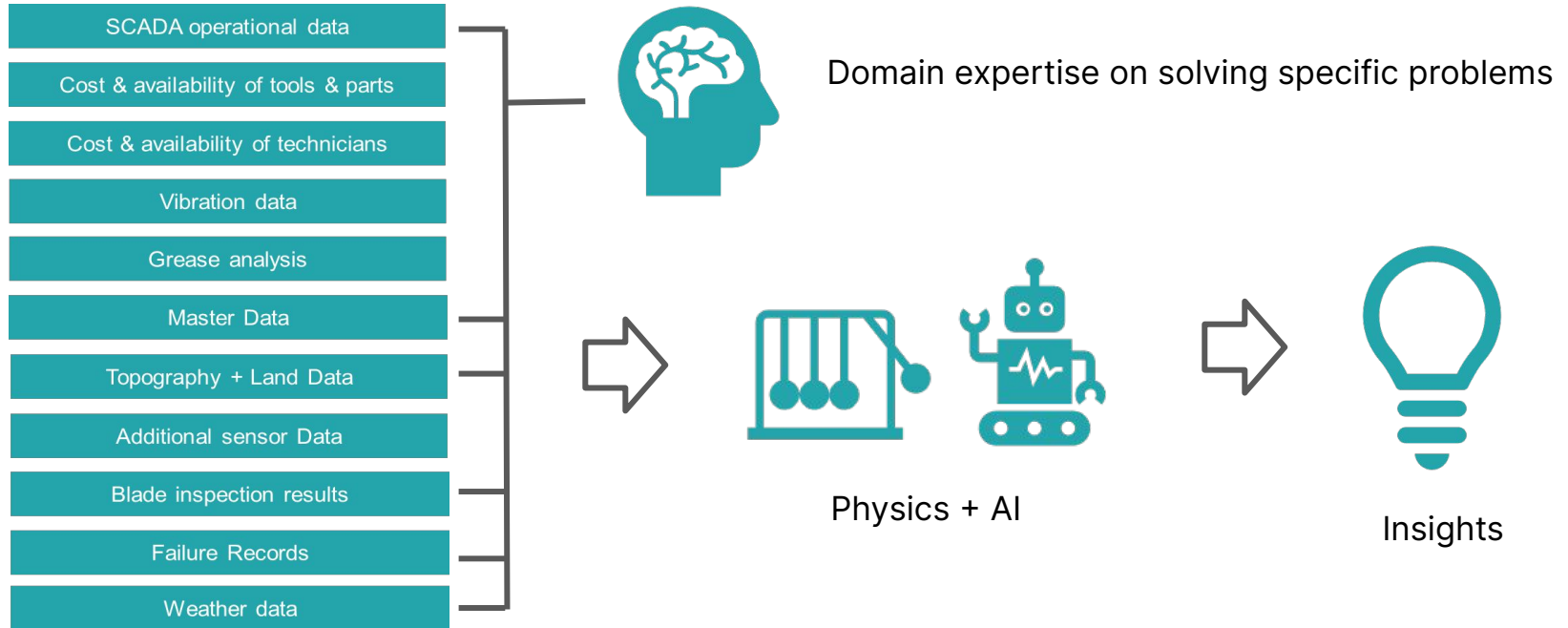
Often results in high costs and output that does not create significant value



“Augmented Intelligence” Approach

Selective use of data to solve specific problems, domain expertise with machine learning in support

Lower cost and produces more transparent results ready to be fed into processes



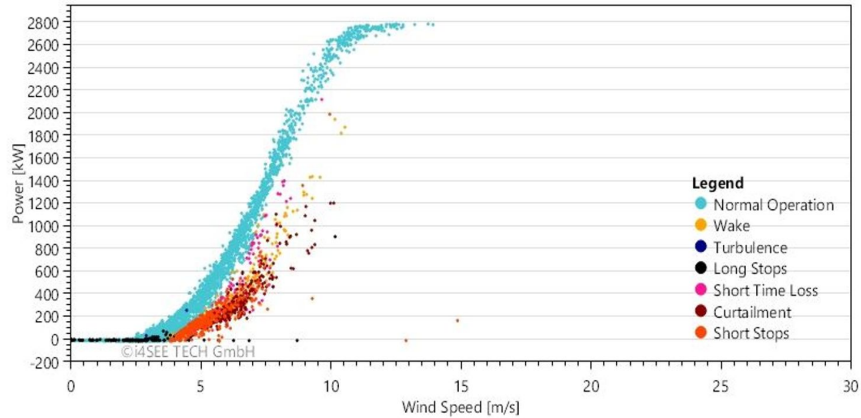


Performance Analysis: Turbine operational state

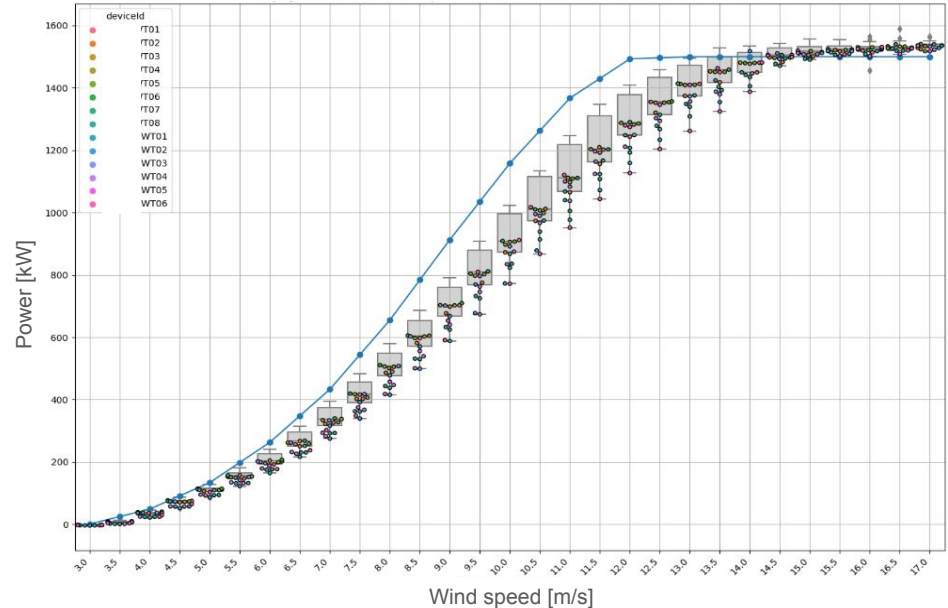
Understanding performance losses, wakes, icing, controller errors, curtailment, production losses.

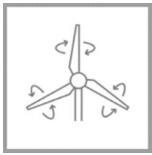
Providing a high level overview of the turbine status, to increase efficiency in planning inspection and repair activities.

State classification



Performance benchmarking



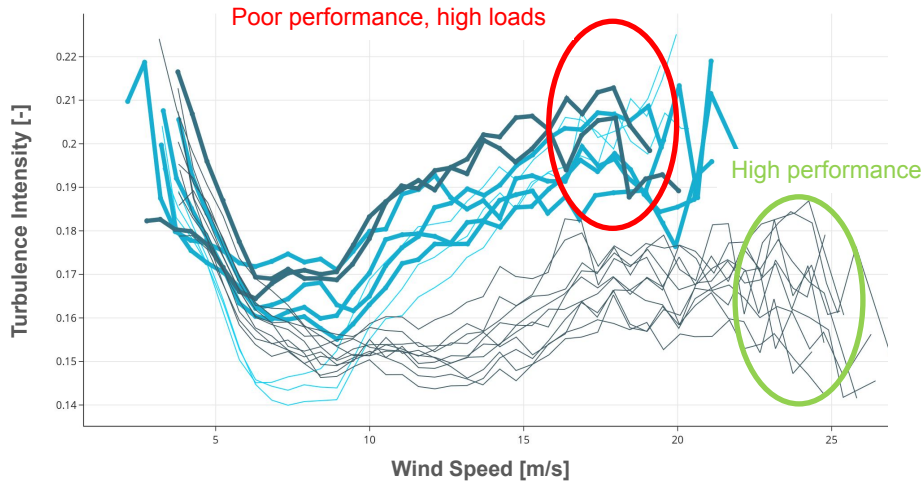


Pitch System and Rotor Monitoring

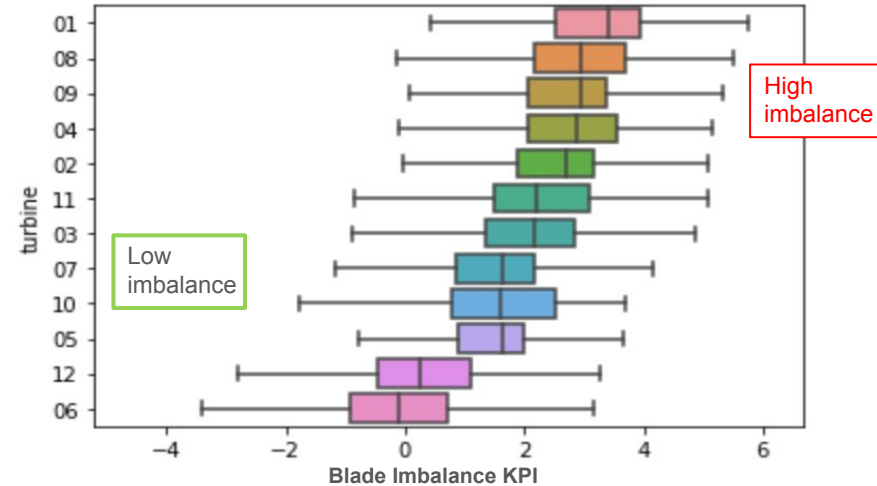
Turbine performance and blade loading strongly affected by site conditions.

Blade imbalance analysis proven effective for diagnosis of blade misalignment and icing.

Turbulence intensity conditions at two sites, several turbines at each site

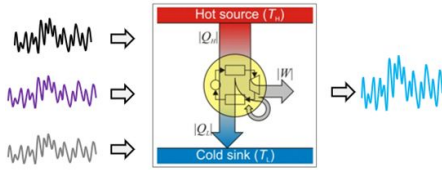


Blade Imbalance Check (high frequency SCADA)



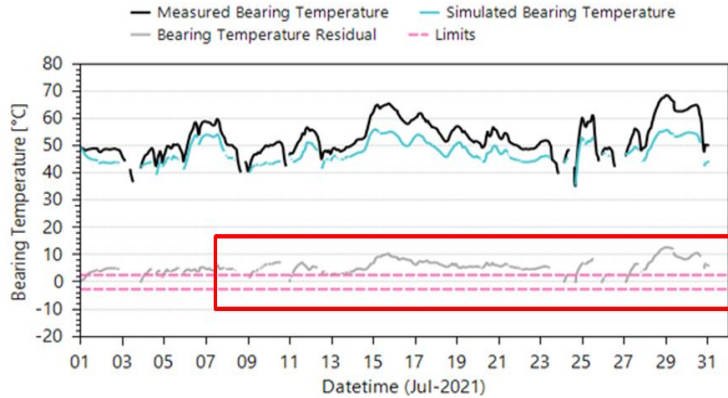


SCADA Temperature Analysis

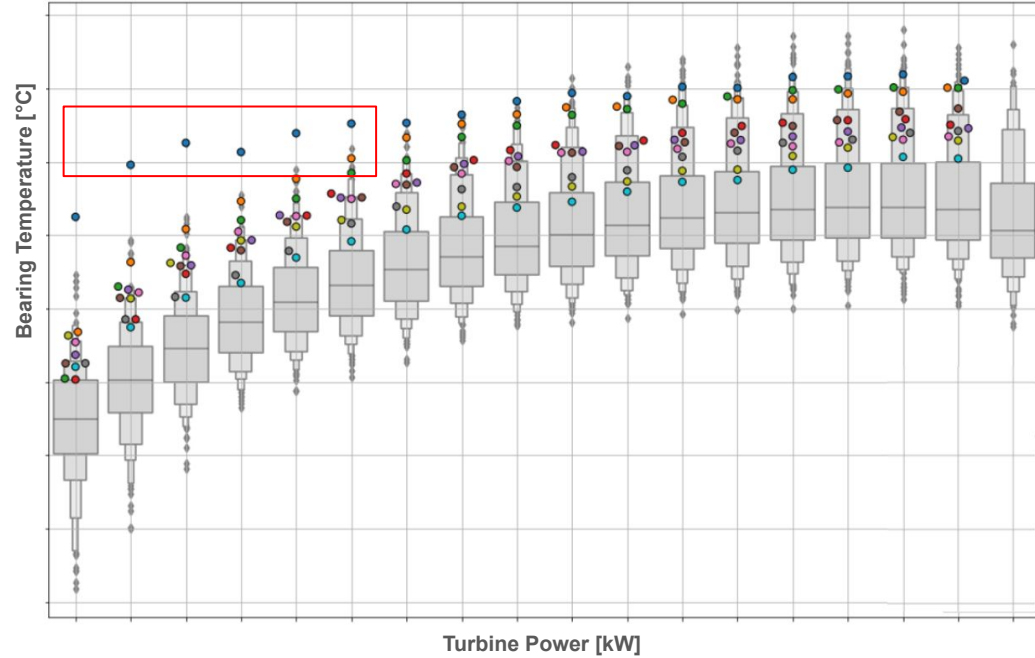


Physics-based temperature model

Bearing Temperature: GenBearingDE

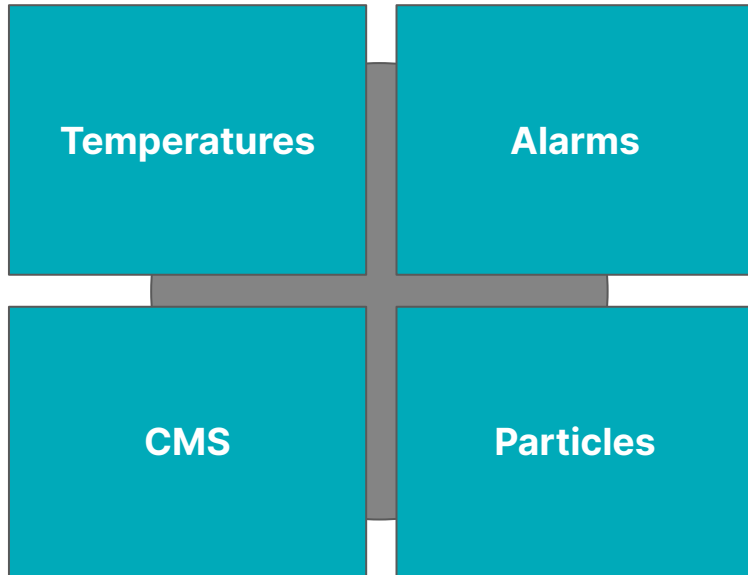
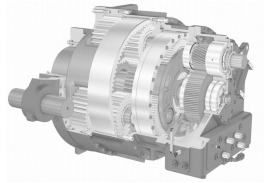


Main Bearing Temperature Benchmarking

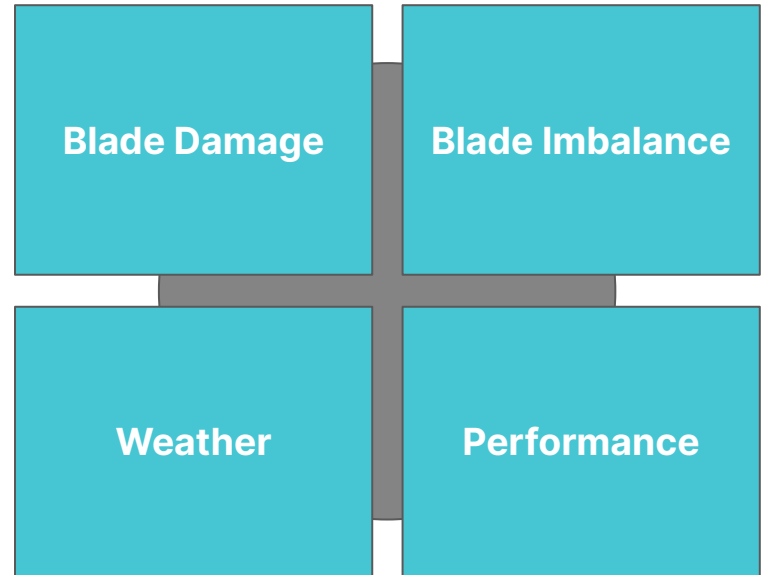
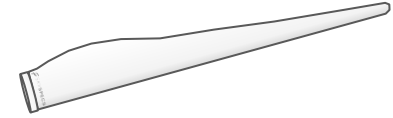


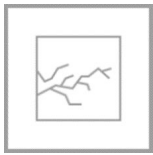
Synergies Across Multiple Monitoring Techniques

Drivetrain



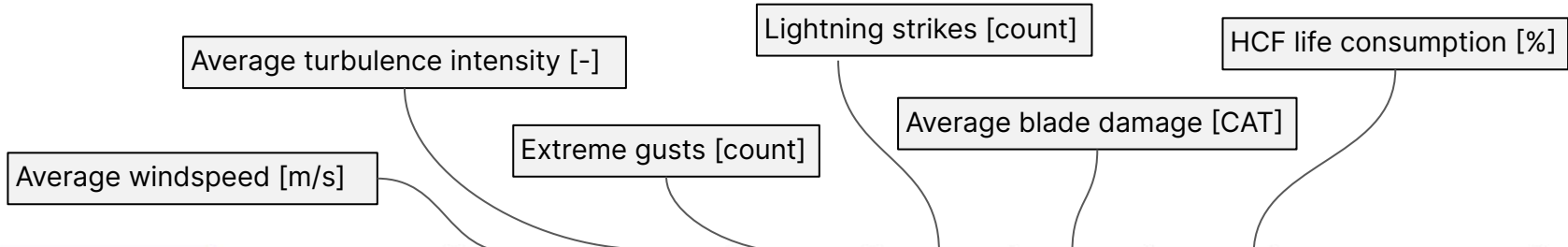
Blades





Benchmarking loads (example: blades)

Assessment of historical loading to identify highest risk turbines

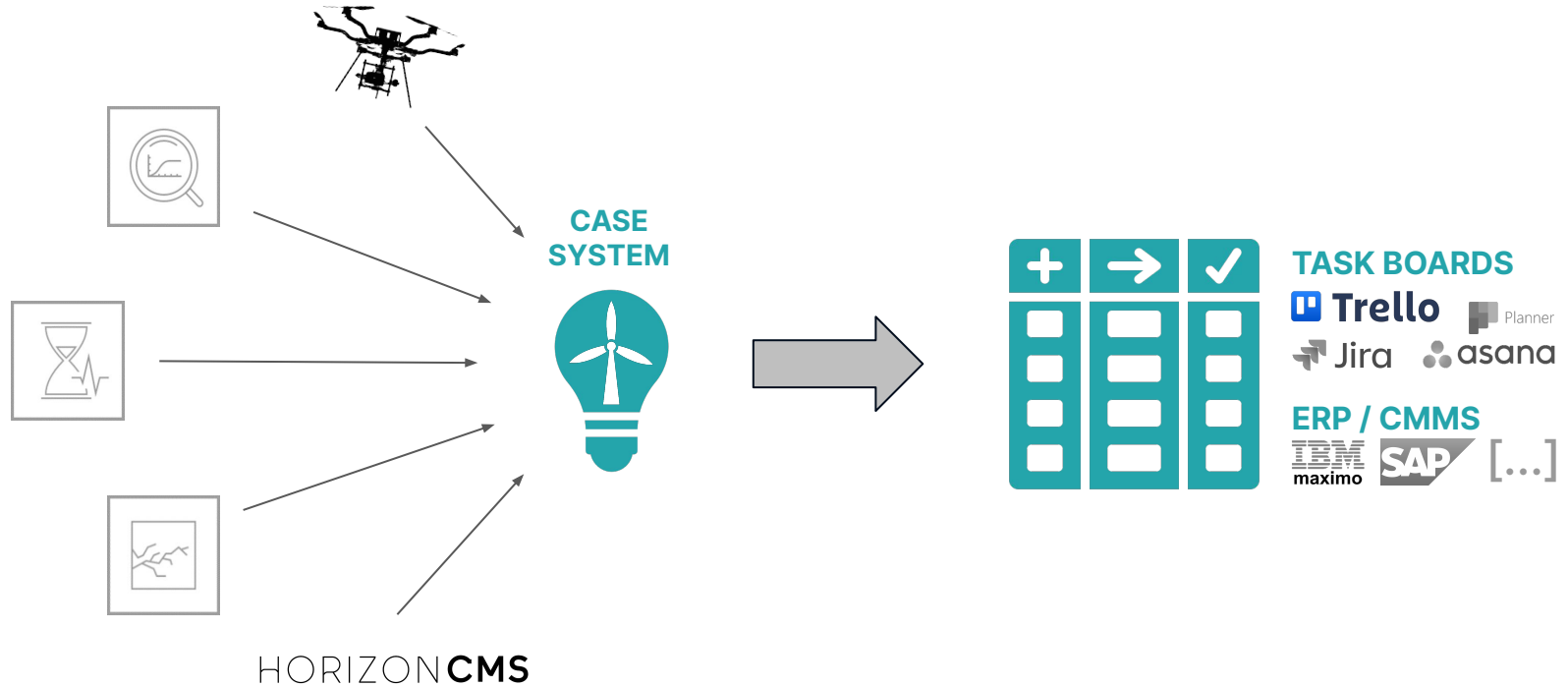


Portfolio 1	Terrain	KPI#1	KPI#2	KPI#3	KPI#4	KPI#5	KPI#6	RISK
Site 1	simple	5.9	0.06	0.2	0.8	2.0	0.2	LOW
Site 2	moderate complex	6.0	0.12	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.2	MEDIUM
Site 3	simple	7.5	0.11	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.3	MEDIUM
Site 4	moderate complex	7.5	0.13	0.3	0.6	2.2	0.3	HIGH
Site 5	complex	7.5	0.15	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.4	MEDIUM
Site 6	simple	6.5	0.13	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.3	LOW
Global Fleet (320 samples)	N/A	7.2	0.12	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.3	N/A

Blade-related monthly KPI's, based on rolling average values during last 12 months

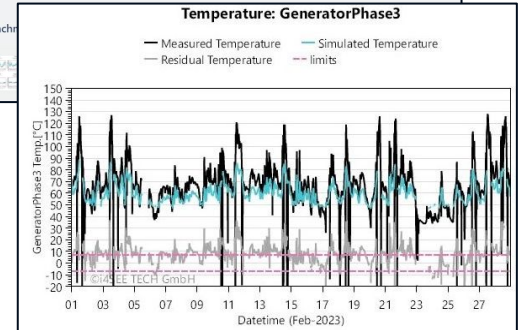
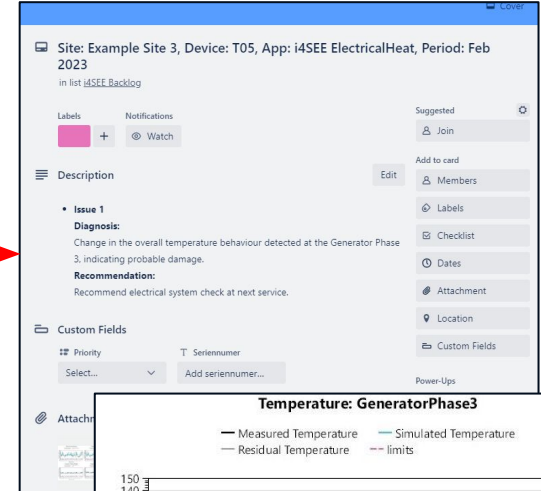
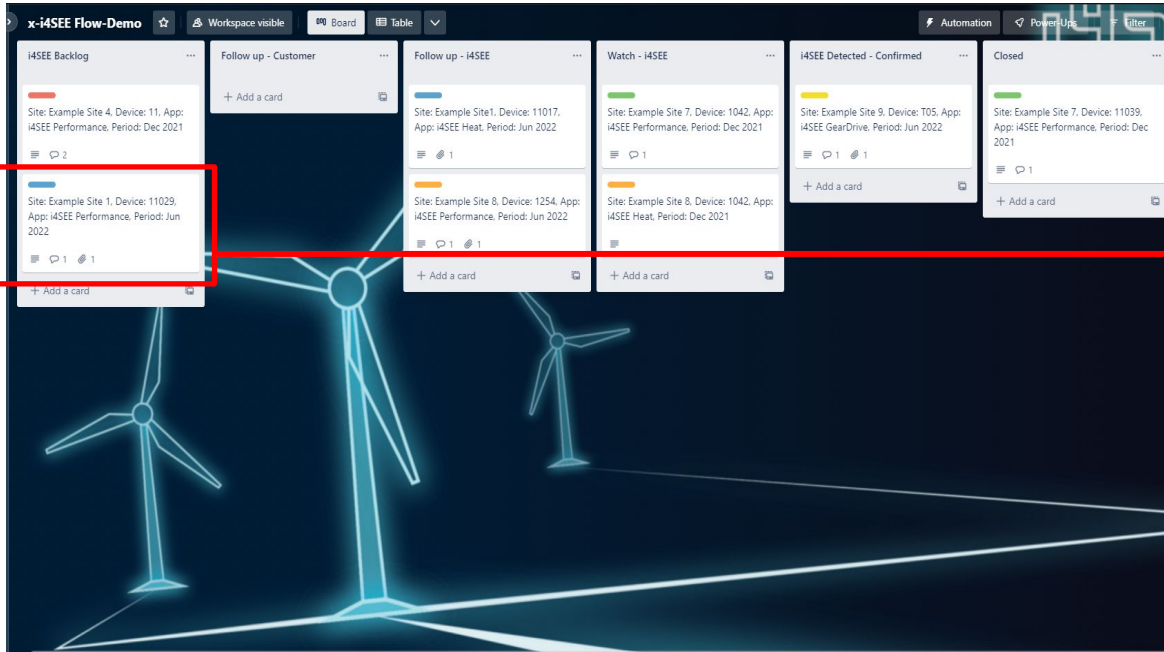
Combining Observations in a Case System

Enriching diagnostics using inputs from multiple tools



Agile Planning of Predictive Maintenance

Tasks enhanced with diagnostic information, “playbook” for follow-up process



The Big Picture

Combining multiple data streams to solve a specific problem

Data Collection

SCADA
(10-min, high freq.)

Weather Data

Topography +
Land Data

Failure Data
+ Costs

Additional
sensor Data

Master Data

Blade
Inspections

Financials

Combining multiple data streams

Advanced Analytics

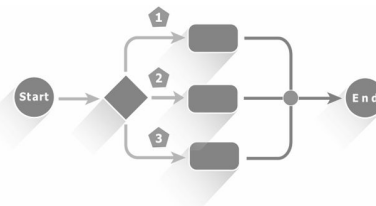
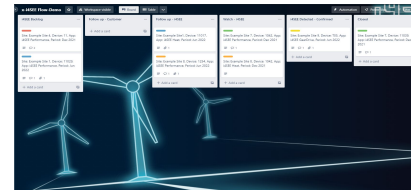


Turbine performance & health

Loads benchmarking & prioritisation

Full transparency of failure risk

Delivery



Agile workflows and playbook

Summary

- Data should be used selectively and combined with domain expertise.
- Multiple analysis techniques can contribute to the “bigger picture”.
- Delivery must be designed to meet different stakeholder needs.
- With this approach, we can weather the data storm and focus on solving problems!





 SKYSPECS